

Nanoinformatics and the nanomaterial research community:

Strategies for Sharing and Convergence

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NanoWG

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NanoCommons
Nano-Knowledge Community

The Commons



NanoInformatics Knowledge Commons



What is needed from nanoinformatics?

1. To serve the combined data and analytical needs of regulators, researchers, and industry, we need to:
 1. Combine and mine emerging datasets within and across projects to enhance scientific discovery
 2. Harvest knowledge from previous studies for comparative analyses
 2. To functionally make this progress happen across multiple parties, we need to:
 1. Get the scale, sequencing, communication, and incentives right
 2. Create varying sharing practices to allow balance between openness and privacy
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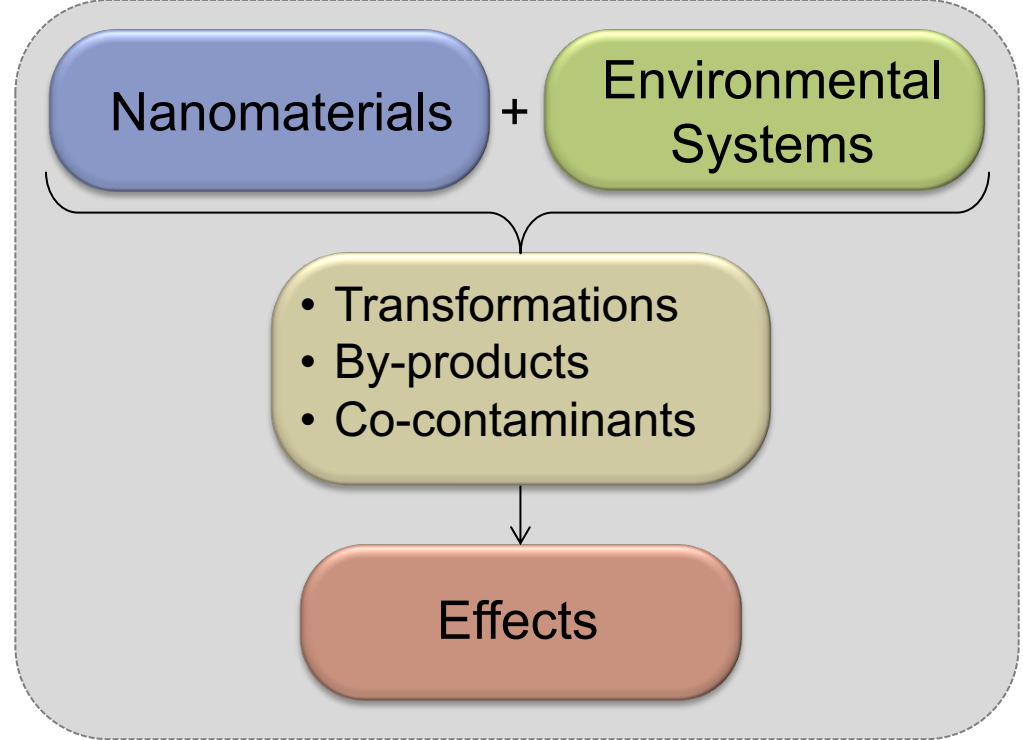
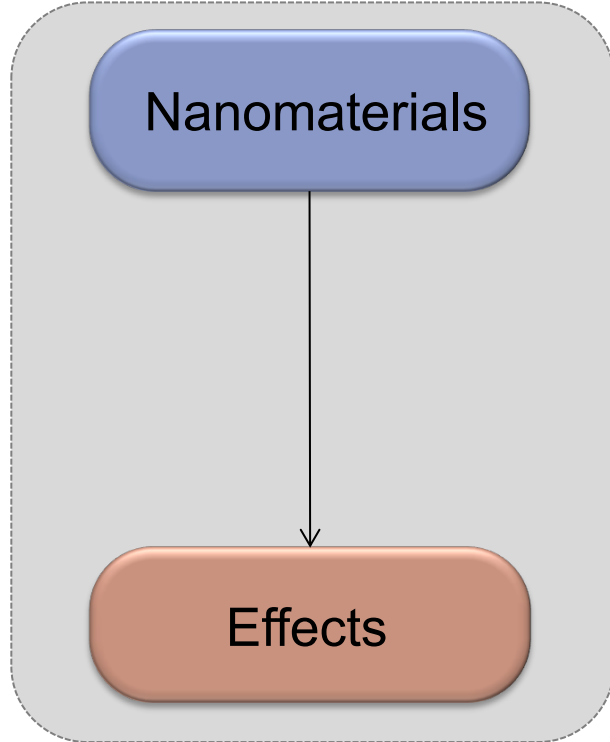
What can research projects deliver?

Building infrastructure and standards from 3-4 year projects with focused research missions requires:

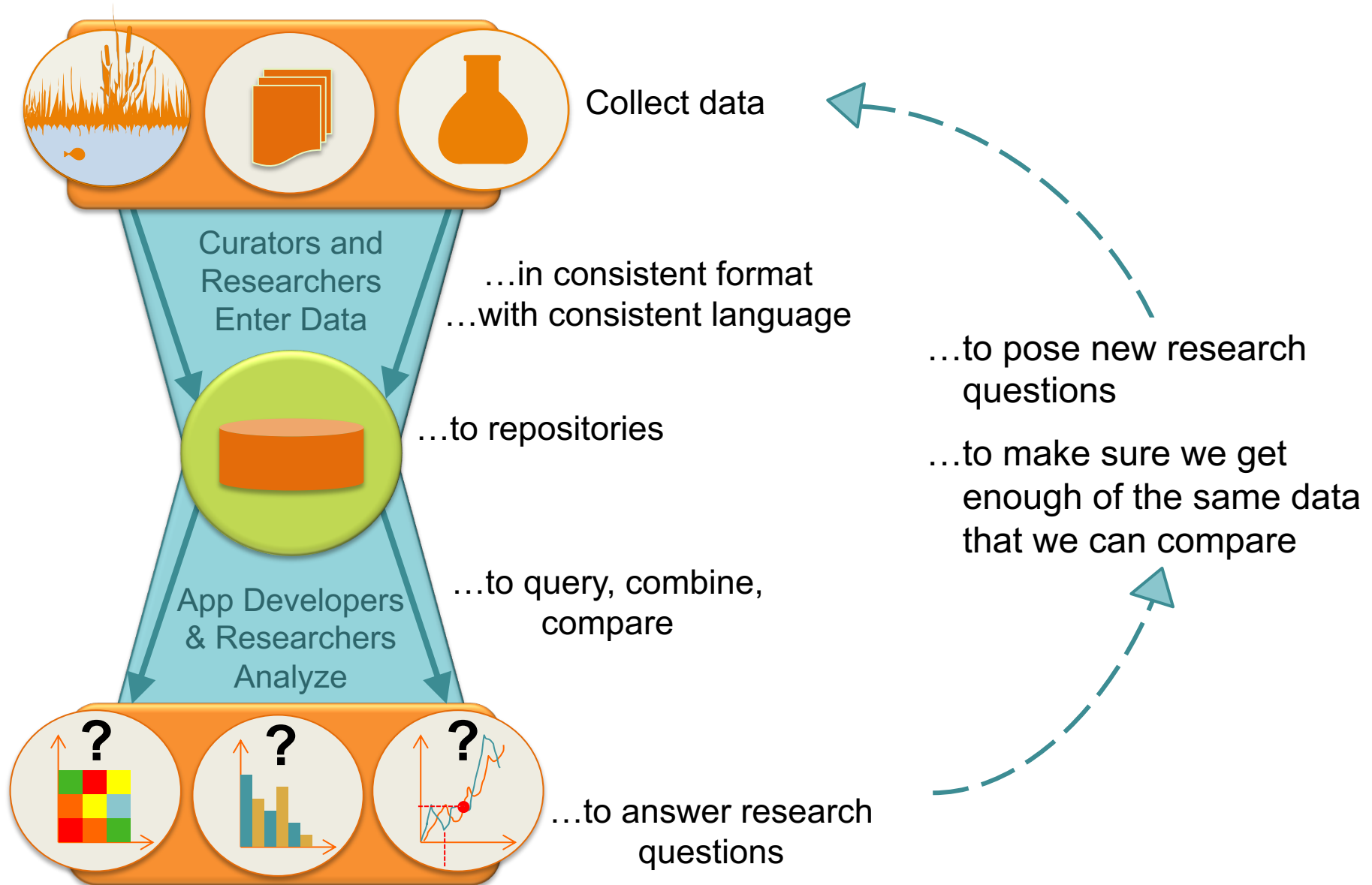
- Realistic expectations
- Modular approach to allow stepwise progress
- An open and shared approach towards a common goal



Environmental Complexity: A Necessary Reality



How to Address the Complexity?



Start Focused and Small, Generalize Later

e.g. NanoInformatics Knowledge Commons (NIKC) Approach:

What are the key research questions? What is needed to answer them?



Can **key functional assays** in a reference system predict (a) exposure, (b) biouptake and (c) toxicity?

- What reference systems?
- What parameters to characterize?
- What comparisons to make?

Leveraged Projects and Programs



NANO MATERIAL REGISTRY



ISA-TAB-Nano

us — eu
bridging nanoEHS research efforts

- Established ontologies
- Existing file-sharing templates
- Instance of characterization
- Test datasets

NIKC

Many Projects, One Repository: A Pilot Integration



- External datasets
- Expanded dictionaries
- Feedback & design requirements

- Combined analytical power
- Templates for more complete data collection

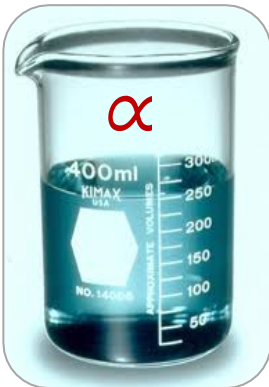
- Current Partnerships:
 - Focused on environmental and fate issues
 - Rich data and research interest overlap
 - Desire to develop common standards at outset
 - Protocols
 - Ontologies
 - Modular, flexible updating based on targeted community stakeholder input
- Each relationship requires:
 - Custom template development
 - Iterative communication technical leads

Active collaborations: US & EU

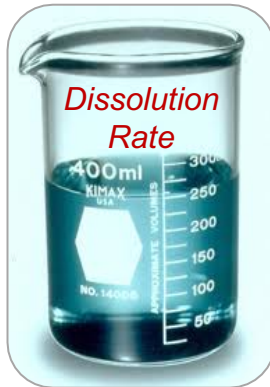


Focus on Shared Methods & Questions

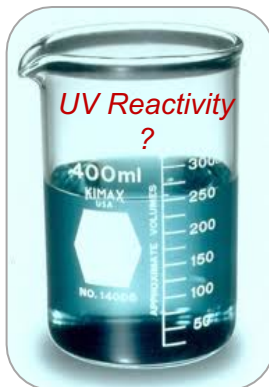
Functional Assay Methods and Data Input Tools for Key Parameters



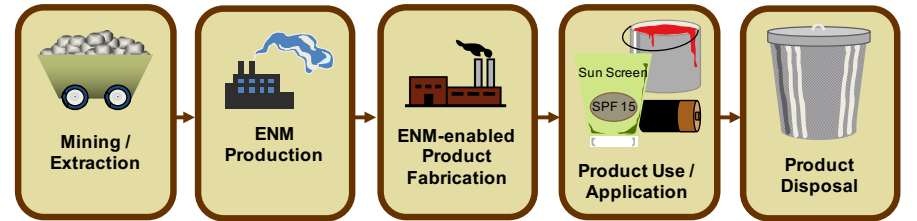
Established



Developing



Next?



Nanomaterials

+

Environmental Systems

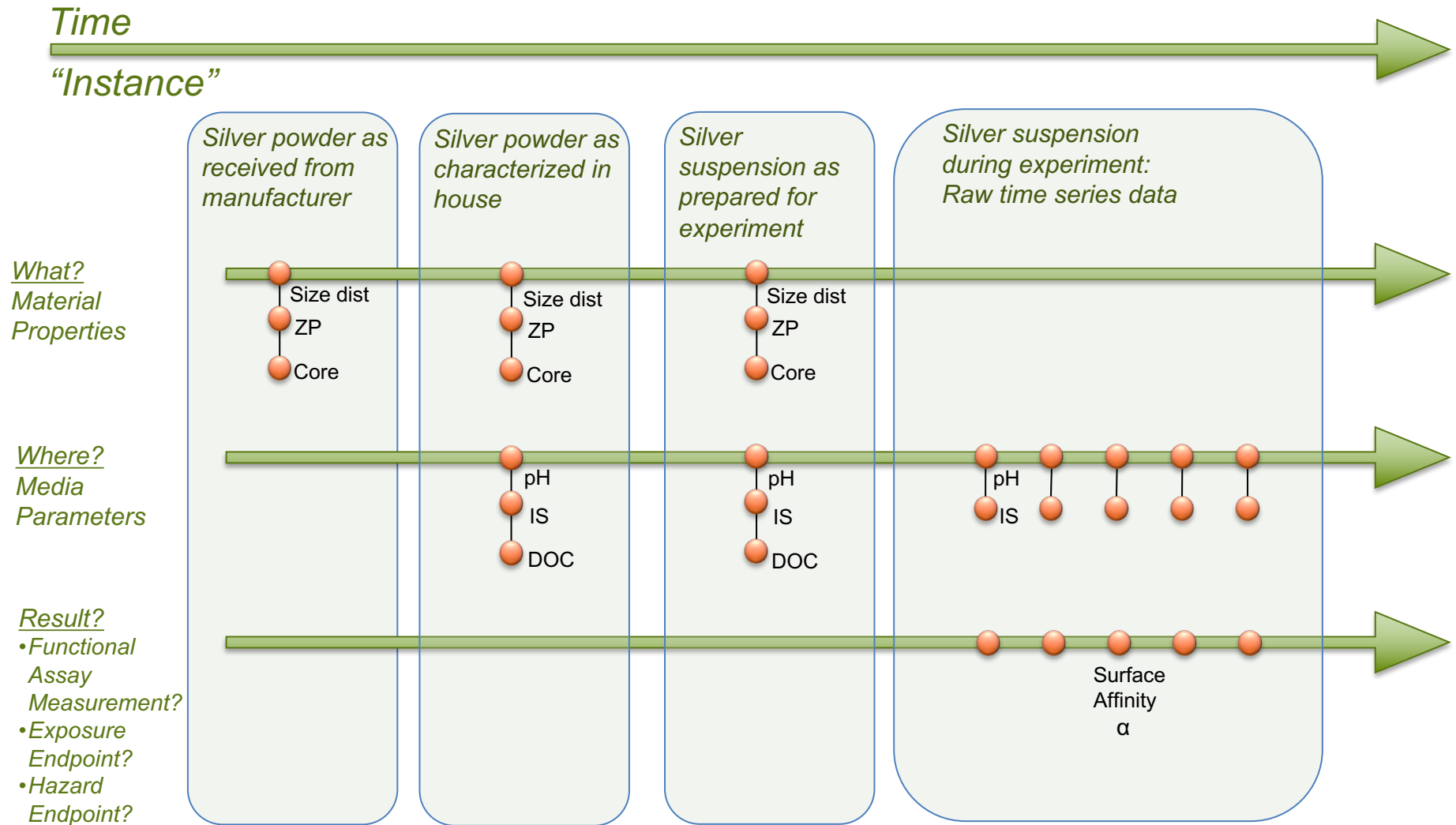
Exposure Descriptors

- Surface affinity α
- Dissolution
- Other transformations

Effects

- Parameter modules added one by one via:
 - Utilizing existing ontologies & augmenting NIKC dictionaries with new terms only when needed
 - Custom template development

Why We Need to Capture Temporal Data to Understand Nanomaterial Fate, Exposure, Hazard and Risk



Data in the CEINT Nanoinformatics Knowledge Commons (NIKC)

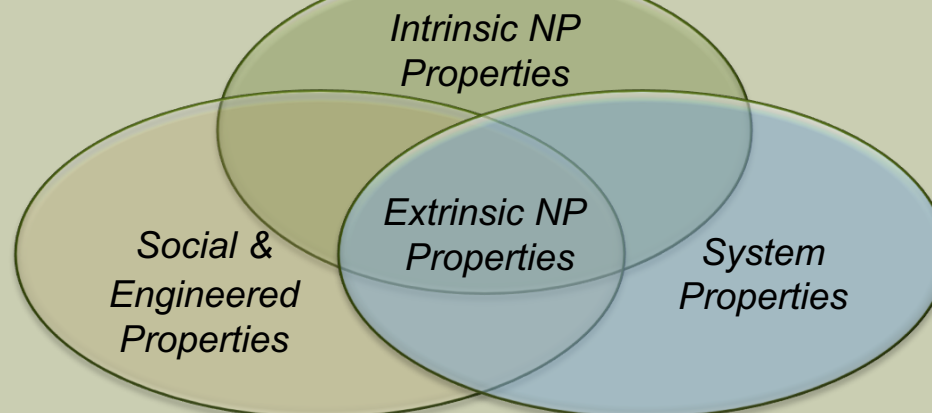
Meta-Data

Bibliometrics

Analytical Protocols
(e.g. equipment, methods, temporal and spatial data)

Experimental Protocols
(e.g. methods, temporal and spatial data)

Characterization



Functional Assays

Dissolution Rates

Surface Affinity

In-vitro Bioassays

Intermediary, semi-empirical parameters that bridge the gap between nanomaterial properties and potential outcomes

Exposure Endpoints

Persistence

Transformations

Mobility

Hazard Endpoints

Bioaccumulation

Environmental accumulation

Biomagnification

Bioactivity Endpoints

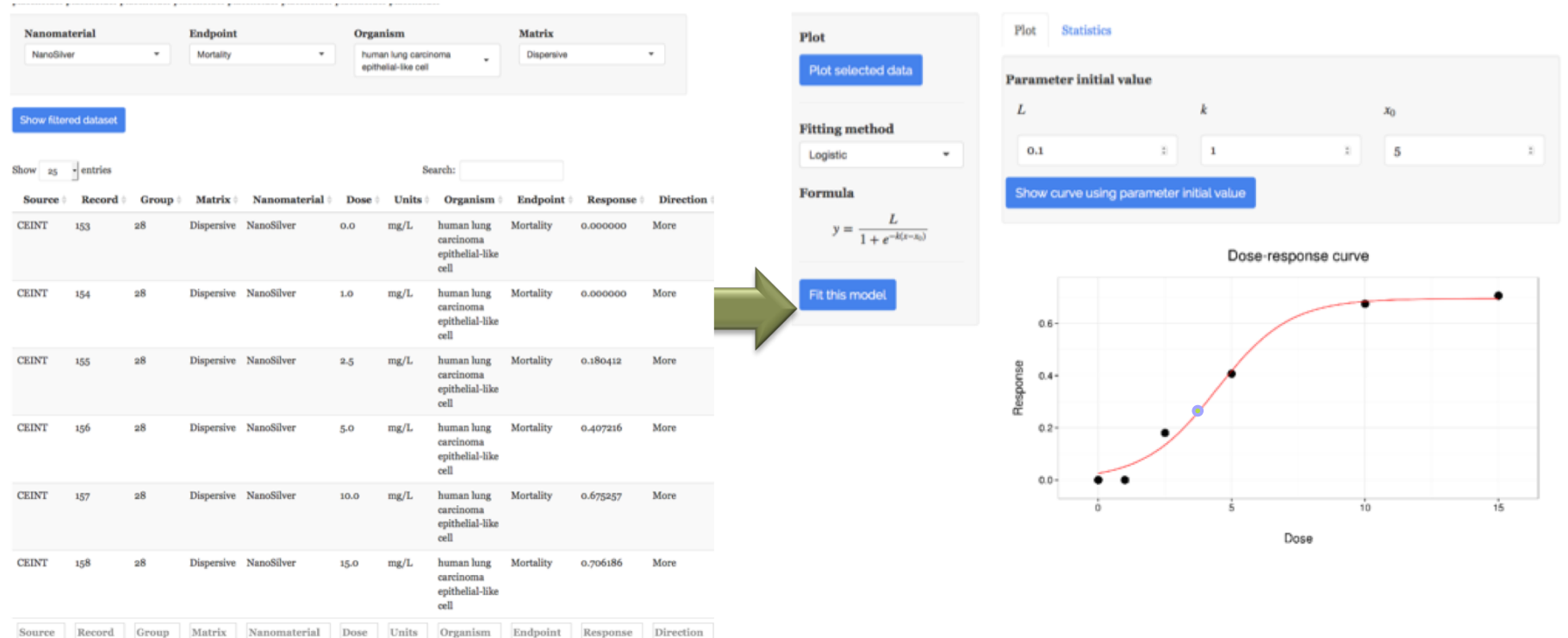
Ecological Endpoints
e.g. nutrient cycling

Why Would Researchers Self-Curate Their Raw Experimental Data?:

Improved Insight from Viewing Data in the Context of the Commons

e.g. NanoPHEAT (Nano-Product Hazard & Exposure Assessment Tool)

- Interactive Tool Combining Literature, experimental data, and model estimates
- Superimposes estimated exposures from nano-enabled products onto pristine material dose-response curves



Building a Research-Based NanoInformatics Knowledge Commons That Serves Risk Assessment Information Needs

Have	Developing	Need
Data exchange formats, piloted and adapted across EU and US (ISA-TAB-nano)	Pilot collaborative dictionaries linked to existing ontologies	Integrated, federated dictionaries linked to ontologies to provide “drop-down” values
Established curation templates and training documents	Early tools for researcher-driven curation of functional assay data	Continued development of custom web-enabled tools for researcher-driven curation
Established cyberinfrastructure (NIKC)	Shared US-EU research community infrastructure (through NanoCommons)	Long-term sustained and actively maintained public infrastructure (e.g. EUON)
Pilot query and visualization tool	Cross-project query and visualization tool	Stakeholder-driven development of web-enabled tools for analysis and visualization
Pilot collaborative core of teams combining data across projects into NIKC	Communal tools for real-time updates to terms, protocols, and data sets	Community charter with standard methods to facilitate user-driven updates of ontologies, tools and structures

MANUAL —————→ **AUTO**